

6. An airline wants to manage boarding passengers using a **Priority Queue implemented with a Heap**.

Class	Priority
First Class	3
Business Class	2
Economy Class	1

```
public class Passenger {
    private String name;
    private int priority;

    public Passenger(String name, int priority) {
        this.name = name;
        this.priority = priority;
    }

    public String getName() {
        return name;
    }

    public int getPriority() {
        return priority;
    }

    public String toString() {
        return name + " (Priority " + priority + ")";
    }
}
```

Write the HeapQueue Class using Array.

```
public static final int FIRST_CLASS = 3;
public static final int BUSINESS = 2;
public static final int ECONOMY = 1;

public class HeapQueue {
    private Passenger[] heap;
    private int size;
    public HeapQueue() {
        heap = new Passenger[10]; // Initial capacity
        size = 0;
    }
}
```

```
// Add a passenger to the heap
public void add(Passenger passenger) {
    if (size == heap.length) {
        UI.println("Heap is full");
        return;
    }
    heap[size]=passenger;

    UI.println(passenger.getName() + " is added!");
    size++;

    heapifyUp(size - 1);
}
```

```
// Remove and return highest priority passenger
public Passenger poll() {

    if (isEmpty()) {
        UI.println("Heap is empty");
        return null;
    }

    Passenger max = heap[0];
    heap[0] = heap[size - 1];
    size--;
    heapifyDown(0);

    return max;
}
```

```
// Return highest priority passenger without removing

public Passenger peek() {

    if (isEmpty()) {
        UI.println("Heap is empty");
        return null;
    }

    return heap[0];
}

private void heapifyUp(int index) {

    while (index>0) {
        int parentIndex = (index-1)/2;

        if (heap[index].getPriority()>heap[parentIndex].getPriority()) {
            Passenger temp =heap[index];
            heap[index]= heap[parentIndex];
            heap[parentIndex] = temp;

            index = parentIndex;
        } else{
            break;
        }
    }
}
```

```

private void heapifyDown(int index) {
    while (true) {
        int largest = index;
        int leftChildIndex = 2 * index + 1;
        int rightChildIndex = 2 * index + 2;

        if (leftChildIndex < size &&
heap[leftChildIndex].getPriority(>heap[largest].getPriority())

        {
            largest=leftChildIndex;
        }

        if (rightChildIndex < size &&
heap[rightChildIndex].getPriority()
>heap[largest].getPriority()) {

            largest = rightChildIndex;
        }

        if (largest != index) {
            Passenger temp = heap[index];
            heap[index] = heap[largest];
            heap[largest] = temp;

            index = largest;
        } else {
            break;
        }
    }
}

public boolean isEmpty() {
    return size == 0;
}
}

```