

**Answer the following questions:**

1. State true or false.
  - a) When a new process is scheduled for execution, a process called as *context switch* is followed by the OS which involves **storing the state of the running process**, so that it can be restored for resuming execution at a later point.
  - b) A program is an active entity.
  - c) Heap segment of a program occupies a fixed space in memory as a program runs.
  - d) Ready queue is the set of all processes residing in main memory, ready and waiting to execute.
  - e) The `init` process, which is the parent of all processes in a Linux system, has a process ID of 1.
2. Name the Linux command that is used to list the system calls that are invoked by a process.
3. List three scenarios when a process enters a waiting state.
4. Complete the following program by adding suitable code segments in the three `switch case` blocks as defined below:
  - a) Case `-1`: Display error message and `exit` from the program
  - b) Case `0`: Use `exec` system call to execute the `ps -A` command.
  - c) Default: Wait for the termination of the child process and then display process IDs of both parent and the child.

```
int main()
{
    int pid; int rv;
    pid=fork();

    switch(pid){
    case -1:

        /* code for case -1 */

    case 0:

        /* code for case 0 */

    default:

        /* code for default case */

    }}
}
```